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 E27 1 PN=BR 9810992  
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 E34 1 PN=BR 9810999  
 E35 1 PN=BR 9811000  
 E36 1 PN=BR 9811001  
 E37 1 PN=BR 9811002  
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 E44 1 PN=BR 9811010  
 E45 1 PN=BR 9811011  
 E46 1 PN=BR 9811012  
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 E48 1 PN=BR 9811014  
 E49 1 PN=BR 9811015  
 E50 1 PN=BR 9811016

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S1 1 PN='BR 9810967'

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DIALOG(R)File 351: Derwent WPI

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0009253575 *Drawing available*

WPI Acc no: 1999-181268/199915

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XRPX Acc No: N1999-133079

**method for decrypting an instance of service that has been decrypted with short-term key**

Patent Assignee: SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA INC (SCAT)

Inventor: AKINS G L; PALGON M S; PINDER H G; WASILEWSKI A J; AKINS G

Patent Family ( 8 patents, 79 countries )

Patent Number	Kind	Date	Application Number	Kind	Date	Update	Type
WO 1999009743	A2	19990225	WO 1998US16079	A	19980731	199915	B

AU 199915816	A	19990308	AU 199915816	A	19980731	199929	E
EP 1000511	A2	20000517	EP 1998960147	A	19980731	200028	E
			WO 1998US16079	A	19980731		
BR 199810967	A	20011030	BR 199810967	A	19980731	200173	E
			WO 1998US16079	A	19980731		
EP 1000511	B1	20011114	EP 1998960147	A	19980731	200175	E
			WO 1998US16079	A	19980731		
DE 69802540	E	20011220	DE 69802540	A	19980731	200207	E
			EP 1998960147	A	19980731		
			WO 1998US16079	A	19980731		
JP 2003521820	W	20030715	WO 1998US16079	A	19980731	200347	E
			JP 2000510276	A	19980731		
JP 2005253109	A	20050915	JP 2000510276	A	19980731	200560	E
			JP 2005120425	A	20050418		

Priority Applications (no., kind, date): US 199754575 P 19970801; US 1998126921 A 19980731  
Patent Details

Patent Number	Kind	Lan	Pgs	Draw	Filing Notes	
WO 1999009743	A2	EN	113	29		
National Designated States,Original	AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG UZ VN YU ZW					
Regional Designated States,Original	AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW					
AU 199915816	A	EN			Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
EP 1000511	A2	EN			PCT Application	WO 1998US16079
					Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
Regional Designated States,Original	DE FR GB IT NL					
BR 199810967	A	PT			PCT Application	WO 1998US16079
					Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
EP 1000511	B1	EN			PCT Application	WO 1998US16079
					Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
Regional Designated States,Original	DE FR GB IT NL					
DE 69802540	E	DE			Application	EP 1998960147
					PCT Application	WO 1998US16079
					Based on OPI patent	EP 1000511

JP 2003521820	W	JA	136	Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
				PCT Application	WO 1998US16079
JP 2005253109	A	JA	59	Based on OPI patent	WO 1999009743
				Division of application	JP 2000510276

**Alerting Abstract WO A2**

**NOVELTY** - The method involves receiving a second message in a receiver together with the instance of the service. The second message includes a key derivation value that is used with a long-term key to obtain the short-term key to decrypt the instance of the service.

**DESCRIPTION** - A control word is combined into an encrypted coded message (ECM) (107) with other service-related information. The ECM (107) is authenticated by Control Word Encrypt & Message Authenticate function (204) which produces a message authentication code using a keyed-hash value derived from the message content combined with a secret which can be shared with the receiving set-top box (113). This secret is preferably part or all of a multisession key (MSS) (208). The message authentication code is appended to the rest of the ECM (107). The CAW (202) is always encrypted before being sent along with the other parts of the ECM to MX (200). This encryption is preferably a symmetric cipher such as the Triple-DES algorithm using two distinct 56-bit keys (which taken together comprise MSS (208)).

**USE** - The invention concerns systems for protecting information and more particularly concerns systems for protecting information that is transmitted by a wired or wireless medium against unauthorized access.

**ADVANTAGE** - The service distribution organizations require access restrictions which are both more secure and more flexible than those in conventional systems

**DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS** - The drawing is a block diagram of service instance encryption techniques.

107 encrypted coded message

204 Control Word Encrypt & Message Authenticate function

200 MX

**Title Terms /Index Terms/Additional Words:** METHOD; INSTANCE; SERVICE; SHORT; TERM; KEY

**Class Codes****International Patent Classification**

IPC	Class Level	Scope	Position	Status	Version Date
H04L-009/08			Main		"Version 7"
H04H-001/00; H04N-007/167; H04N-007/173			Secondary		"Version 7"
H04H-0001/00	A	I	L	R	20060101
H04L-0009/08	A	I	L	R	20060101
H04N-0005/00	A	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/16	A	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/167	A	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/173	A	I	F	R	20060101

H04H-0001/00	C	I	L	R	20060101
H04L-0009/08	C	I	F	R	20060101
H04N-0005/00	C	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/16	C	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/167	C	I		R	20060101
H04N-0007/173	C	I	L	R	20060101

File Segment: EPI;

DWPI Class: W02; W03

Manual Codes (EPI/S-X): W02-F05A1B; W03-A16C3A

### Original Publication Data by Authority

#### Australia

**Publication No.** AU 199915816 A (Update 199929 E)

**Publication Date:** 19990308

**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA INC; US (SCAT)

**Language:** EN

**Application:** AU 199915816 A 19980731 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

US 1998126921 A 19980731

**Related Publication:** WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )

**Current IPC:** H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,F) H04N-7/173

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)

#### Brazil

**Publication No.** BR 199810967 A (Update 200173 E)

**Publication Date:** 20011030

**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA INC (SCAT)

**Inventor:** WASILEWSKI A J

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PALGON M S

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**Language:** PT

**Application:** BR 199810967 A 19980731 (Local application)

WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (PCT Application)

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

US 1998126921 A 19980731

**Related Publication:** WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )

Current IPC: H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,F) H04N-7/173  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)

## Germany

**Publication No.** DE 69802540 E (Update 200207 E)  
**Publication Date:** 20011220  
**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA INC; US (SCAT)  
**Language:** DE  
**Application:** DE 69802540 A 19980731 (Local application)  
 EP 1998960147 A 19980731 (Application)  
 WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (PCT Application)  
**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801  
 US 1998126921 A 19980731  
**Related Publication:** EP 1000511 A (Based on OPI patent )  
 WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )

## EPO

**Publication No.** EP 1000511 A2 (Update 200028 E)  
**Publication Date:** 20000517  
**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA, INC., One Technology Parkway South, Norcross, Georgia 30092, US  
**Inventor:** AKINS, Glendon, L., III, 2510 Windward Lane N.E., Gainesville, GA 30501, US  
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**Agent:** Kugele, Bernhard, NOVAPAT INTERNATIONAL SA, 9, Rue du Valais, 1202 Geneve, CH  
**Language:** EN  
**Application:** EP 1998960147 A 19980731 (Local application)  
 WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (PCT Application)  
**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801  
 US 1998126921 A 19980731  
**Related Publication:** WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )  
**Designated States:** (Regional Original) DE FR GB IT NL  
**Original IPC:** H04N-7/167(A)  
**Current IPC:** H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,F) H04N-7/173  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)  
**Original Abstract:**

A cable television system provides conditional access to services. The cable television system includes a headend from which service "instances", or programs, are broadcast and a plurality of set top units for receiving the instances and selectively decrypting the instances for display to system subscribers. The service instances are encrypted using public and/or private keys provided by service providers or central authorization agents. Keys used by the set tops for selective decryption may also be public or private in nature, and such keys may be reassigned at different times to provide a cable television system in which piracy concerns are minimized.

**Publication No.** EP 1000511 B1 (Update 200175 E)

**Publication Date:** 20011114

**Assignee:** Scientific-Atlanta, Inc., 5030 Sugarloaf Parkway, Lawrenceville, GA 30044, US

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**WASILEWSKI,** Anthony, J., 10680 Wren Ridge Road, Alpharetta, GA 30022, US

**Agent:** Kugele, Bernhard, NOVAPAT INTERNATIONAL SA, 9, Rue du Valais, 1202 Geneve, CH

**Language:** EN

**Application:** EP 1998960147 A 19980731 (Local application)

**WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (PCT Application)**

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

**US 1998126921 A 19980731**

**Related Publication:** WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )

**Designated States:** (Regional Original) DE FR GB IT NL

**Original IPC:** H04N-7/167(A)

**Current IPC:** H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,F) H04N-7/173

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)

**Claim:**

1. Verfahren der Entschlüsselung einer Diensteeinheit (325), die mit einem gegebenen Kurzzeitschlüssel (319) verschlüsselt wurde, wobei das Verfahren in einem Empfänger (333) ausgeführt wird, der ein Öffentlich/Privat-Schlüsselpaar besitzt, und das Verfahren durch die folgenden Schritte **gekennzeichnet** ist:
  - o im Empfänger eine erste Nachricht (315) zu empfangen, deren Inhalt einen ersten Langzeitschlüssel (309) einschliesst und unter Verwendung des öffentlichen Schlüssels (312) für den Empfänger (333) verschlüsselt wurde;
  - o den privaten Schlüssel (337) zur Entschlüsselung des Inhalts zu verwenden;
  - o den ersten Schlüssel (309) zu speichern;
  - o im Empfänger (333) zusammen mit der verschlüsselten Diensteeinheit (329) eine zweite Nachricht (323) zu empfangen, wobei die zweite Nachricht (323) einen Indikator für einen zweiten Kurzzeitschlüssel (319) einschliesst;
  - o den Indikator und den ersten Schlüssel (309) zu benutzen, um den zweiten Schlüssel zu erhalten; worin der zweite Schlüssel dem gegebenen Schlüssel (319), mit dem der Dienst verschlüsselt wurde, gleichwertig ist, und
  - o den zweiten Schlüssel zur Entschlüsselung der empfangenen Diensteeinheit zu

verwenden.

1. A method of decrypting an instance of a service (325) that has been encrypted with a given short-term key (319), the method being carried out in a receiver (333) that has a public key-private key pair and the method being **characterised** by the following steps:
  - o receiving a first message (315) in the receiver whose contents include a first long-term key (309), the contents having been encrypted using the public key (312) for the receiver (333);
  - o using the private key (337) to decrypt the contents;
  - o storing the first key (309);
  - o receiving a second message (323) in the receiver (333) together with the encrypted instance of the service (329), the second message (323) including an indicator for a second short-term key (319);
  - o using the indicator and the first key (309) to obtain the second key; wherein the second key is equivalent to the given key (319) that encrypted the service, and
  - o using the second key to decrypt the received instance of the service.
  
1. Procédé de decryptage d'une instance d'un service (326) qui était cryptée avec une cle à court terme donnée (319), le procédé étant exécuté dans un récepteur (333) qui comporte une paire de cle publique-cle privée et le procédé étant **caractérisé par** les étapes suivantes:
  - o recevoir un premier message (315) dans le récepteur dont le contenu comprend une première cle à long terme (309), le contenu ayant été crypté en utilisant la cle publique (312) pour le récepteur (333),
  - o utiliser la cle privée (337) pour decrypter le contenu,
  - o mémoriser la première cle (309),
  - o recevoir un second message (323) dans le récepteur (333) en même temps que l'instance cryptée du service (329), le second message (323) comprenant un indicateur pour une seconde cle à court terme (319),
  - o utiliser l'indicateur et la première cle (309) pour obtenir la seconde cle, dans lequel
  - o la seconde cle est équivalente à la cle donnée (319) qui a crypté le service, et
  - o utiliser la seconde cle pour decrypter l'instance reçue du service.

## Japan

**Publication No.** JP 2003521820 W (Update 200347 E)

**Publication Date:** 20030715

**Language:** JA (136 pages)

**Application:** WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (PCT Application)

JP 2000510276 A 19980731 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

US 1998126921 A 19980731

**Related Publication:** WO 1999009743 A (Based on OPI patent )

Original IPC: H04L-9/08(A) H04H-1/00(B) H04N-7/167(B) H04N-7/173(B)  
 Current IPC: H04L-9/08(A) H04H-1/00(B) H04N-7/167(B) H04N-7/173(B)

**Publication No.** JP 2005253109 A (Update 200560 E)

**Publication Date:** 20050915

**CONDITIONAL ACCESS SYSTEM**

**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA INC (SCAT)

**Inventor:** AKINS GLENDON L III

PALGON MICHAEL S

PINDER HOWARD G

WASILEWSKI ANTHONY J

**Language:** JA (59 pages)

**Application:** JP 2000510276 A 19980731 (Division of application)

JP 2005120425 A 20050418 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

US 1998126921 A 19980731

**Original IPC:** H04L-9/08(A)

**Current IPC:** H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167

(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,F) H04N-7/173

(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)

**WIPO**

**Publication No.** WO 1999009743 A2 (Update 199915 B)

**Publication Date:** 19990225

**CONDITIONAL ACCESS SYSTEM**

**RESEAU D'ACCES CONDITIONNEL**

**Assignee:** SCIENTIFIC-ATLANTA, INC., Intellectual Property Dept., One Technology Parkway South, Norcross, GA 30092, US  
**Residence:** US  
**Nationality:** US (SCAT)

**Inventor:** AKINS, Glendon, L., III, 2510 Windward Lane N.E., Gainesville, GA 30501, US

PALGON, Michael, S., 1196 Poplar Grove Drive, Atlanta, GA 30306, US

PINDER, Howard, G., 4317 Stilson Circle, Norcross, GA 30092, US

WASILEWSKI, Anthony, J., 10680 Wren Ridge Road, Alpharetta, GA 30022, US

**Agent:** GARDNER, Kelly, A., Scientific-Atlantic, Inc., Intellectual Property Dept., One Technology Parkway South, Norcross, GA 30092, US

**Language:** EN (113 pages, 29 drawings)

**Application:** WO 1998US16079 A 19980731 (Local application)

**Priority:** US 199754575 P 19970801

US 1998126921 A 19980731

**Designated States:** (National Original) AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG UZ VN YU ZW

(Regional Original) AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW

**Original IPC:** H04N-7/167(A)

**Current IPC:** H04H-1/00(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04H-1/00



(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L) H04L-9/08(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,A,L) H04L-9/08  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20060310,C,F) H04N-5/00(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-5/00  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/16(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/16  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/167(R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,A) H04N-7/167  
 (R,I,M,EP,20060101,20051008,C) H04N-7/173(R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220, A,F) H04N-7/173  
 (R,I,M,JP,20060101,20051220,C,L)

Original Abstract:

A cable television system provides conditional access to services. The cable television system includes a headend from which service "instances", or programs, are broadcast and a plurality of set top units for receiving the instances and selectively decrypting the instances for display to system subscribers. The service instances are encrypted using public and/or private keys provided by service providers or central authorization agents. Keys used by the set tops for selective decryption may also be public or private in nature, and such keys may be reassigned at different times to provide a cable television system in which piracy concerns are minimized.

Un reseau de television par cable assure un acces conditionnel a des services. Le reseau de television par cable comprend une tete de reseau a partir de laquelle on diffuse les "instances" de service ou programmes. Ce reseau comprend aussi une pluralite d'unites decodeurs concues pour recevoir les instances et dechiffrer selectivement les instances qui vont s'afficher pour les abonnes du reseau. Les instances de service sont chiffrees par des cle publiques et/ou privees fournies par des fournisseurs de service ou des agents d'autorisation centraux. Les cle utilisees par les decodeurs permettant un dechiffrement selectif peuvent aussi etre publiques ou privees et de telles cle peuvent etre reassignees a differents moments pour assurer un reseau de television par cable dans lequel les risques de piratage sont minimises.

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